

As a child, you need someone who truly sees you – who stands by you no matter what. But today, **one in 10** children and young people are separated from their families, abandoned, neglected or forced to live in an abusive environment, growing up without the support they need to prepare themselves for their future. It happens in every country, rich and poor – in every city and in every community. For the child, the effects often last a lifetime, which can create a harmful cycle that repeats itself from one generation to the next.

We exist to change this.

Truly bonding

with a child has the

power

to change the world.

Child message

Diane, aged 14, is passionate about her country's culture. She is a member of the SOS Children's Villages cultural club in Burundi and is one of the club's best dancers. Thanks to her leadership skills, Diane was recently appointed president of her local children's rights club.

"My message to decision-makers around the world is this: violence against children is a daily experience for millions of children in many countries around the world, including my own country, Burundi. This violence takes many forms: physical, psychological/emotional, sexual, economic, etc., and has serious consequences on the lives of the children and young people who are the survivors/victims of this abuse committed against them.

Unfortunately, some of those who commit this violence are aware of it and many others are unaware of it. It's a shame to see the consequences of this violence on children. I would mention, for example, the thousands of children who are killed, physically or mentally disabled, terrorized, homeless, deprived of food, playgrounds and leisure activities, to name but a few of the services that are essential for children's development. In all conflicts, children are always the worst affected because they are unable to defend themselves. They always need responsible adults to protect them.

I call on everyone, especially governments, to do more to eradicate this violence against us by raising awareness, introducing laws to punish all forms of violence against children and young people and effectively punishing anyone who endangers children's lives. It's true that many laws and international conventions exist to protect children against all forms of violence, but they are not effectively implemented. I'd like to see every state in the world move towards zero tolerance of child abuse.

Violence against children does not only affect these children, but can extend over several generations. There can be no lasting peace in this world if children are not protected and cared for by adults.

Finally, my message is addressed to children and young people in particular, so that they too can participate in their own protection, first and foremost by knowing their rights and lodging complaints if they are violated."

"

There can be no lasting peace in this world if children are not protected and cared for by adults.







Diane | Child rights advocate, Burundi

Together in purpose



Dereje Wordofa President



Today, after 75 years of existence, the federation of SOS Children's Villages is present in 136 countries and territories, working with partners to ensure that no child grows up alone. Our approach is founded on the firm belief that in order to thrive, children need – and have the right – to grow up in supportive and nurturing family environments, with secure and trusting relationships. Bonding with a child or young person creates a positive ripple effect, benefiting not only the individuals, families and communities, but also the next generation of children. Evidence from our recent **75 Years of Impact** publication confirms this (see more on page 8).

But the ability of families to provide safe and nurturing environments for their children is under threat in all corners of the world – whether due to forced migration, rising poverty levels or parental mental health issues. We are deeply concerned

by conflicts and violence that children and young people are experiencing today – directly and indirectly. In places such as Palestine, Sudan, Syria and Ukraine, children have lost the care of their mothers and fathers and are facing the trauma of war alone. As more and more children lose – or risk losing – the care of their families, the mission of SOS Children's Villages remains crucial: preventing unnecessary child-family separation and protecting children and youth who have lost parental care.

Our work evolves in response to today's realities. Recently, we have been focusing more on mental health, whether working with parents to heal a trauma so they can better care for their children, or with young people experiencing mental health issues due to painful childhoods. We have also increased our focus on advocacy, working for systemic change in policy and practice. In 2023, 107 associations engaged in advocacy around the world.

Since our founding, we have been a federation of locally rooted and locally managed independent member associations. Members lead their operations and make decisions through their national governing bodies, delivering programs based on a deep understanding of the realities, resources and challenges of the communities they serve.

As a global federation we are currently undertaking a multi-faceted and holistic reform to ensure that our governance structure and decision-making processes cultivate this contextualized expertise while at the same time maintaining a shared foundation of clearly defined values and standards. Building on recommendations from the Independent Special Commission, appointed by our International Senate, we are updating our federation bylaws and reviewing our governance architecture to enhance accountability and strategic oversight and to further democratize decision-making at the federation level. We are simultaneously strengthening members' capacities to deliver quality services, comply with minimum standards and practice good governance. The reform also includes revising the mandate and role of the General Secretariat so that it can operate more efficiently and is in a better position to foster innovation and collaboration among federation members.

We are committed to providing more opportunities for the children and young people we work with to participate in decisions that affect their lives at the global, regional and national level, including their meaningful engagement in the current reforms underway.

Working alongside partners, in 2023, the members of the SOS Children's Villages federation directly reached nearly 3 million program participants worldwide and contributed to significant policy wins (see more on page 35). These efforts were provided by 40,690 staff members worldwide, thanks to the commitment of 4.4 million donors and supporters. As we mark 75 years of this global movement to uphold the rights of children and young people growing up without, or at risk of losing, parental care, let us continue to work together for a world where each child and young person has the support they need to become their strongest self.

Dereje Wordofa

Angela Maria Rosales R. Chief Executive Officer (interim) Chief Program Officer

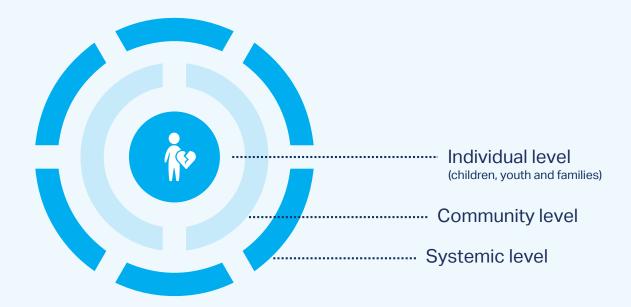
75 Years of Impact

Children need nurturing relationships to grow and develop. The lack of positive interactions in early childhood can harm brain development; neglect, abuse and child-family separation can have long-term consequences for physical and emotional well-being in adulthood.

Preventing this harm requires a multi-faceted approach, one that addresses children's individual needs but also provides the frameworks and resources that strengthen their families and communities.

Since our founding in 1949, SOS Children's Villages has been dedicated to ensuring that children grow up with the supportive relationships they need to become their strongest selves. Over 75 years, as society and our own understanding of child and youth development have evolved, so have our responses to the issues faced by the children we work with. The first three decades of our existence were devoted to directly caring for children and youth who were without parental care. Then in the 1970s, as we learned more about the reasons for children being placed in alternative care, we began our prevention work, supporting families at risk of breaking down to stay together. And in the early 2000s, we began coordinated advocacy work at the international level, aiming for systemic change in policy and practice to improve the situation of children and youth without parental care or at risk of losing it.

Today, SOS Children's Villages works along three main levels in order to maximize our impact: the lives of individual children and young people, working also with parents and extended family; the support systems of their communities; and the policy frameworks that affect the trajectories of their individual and collective lives.





In April 2024, as we celebrated the 75th anniversary of the start of a movement for children without parental care or at risk of losing it, we released our **75 Years of Impact** publication. Adding data from five countries to the findings we released in our 2019 report, the publication brings together the outcomes of our social impact assessments over the last two decades but also broadens the discussion to include the results we have contributed to with our advocacy.

The social impact data includes the outcomes of our 2002–2008 Tracking Footprints studies and social impact assessments conducted since 2015 based on a methodology we developed to fit the context of our family-like care and family strengthening services. As part of the assessments, external researchers conduct interviews and focus group discussions with former participants of our family-like care and family strengthening services. Information on their situation before they entered the program and benchmarking against indicators is applied. The methodology is novel for our sector since we try to locate former participants one to six years after the services have ended to see how they are doing and whether the services have had a sustainable, positive impact in their lives. The findings represent the outcomes of research conducted with former program participants and community stakeholders across 40 countries.

The following pages present results along the three levels of our impact:

- impact in the lives of individuals
- impact in communities
- impact at the systemic level, as well as social return on investment

More Information

For more on our impact, see our **75 Years of Impact** publication. Scan the QR code on this card.



Impact at the individual level

We work directly with children, young people and families to ensure that children and young people can grow up in a nurturing environment with strong and trusting relationships – whether in their families of origin or in alternative care.

The figures below represent consolidated findings on the long-term impact in the lives of individuals who received our family strengthening or alternative care services (for more information, see page 8 of **75 Years of Impact**).

External research, including interviews and focus group discussions, was conducted with 4,488 children, young people, and parents and other caregivers. The interviewees, representing 40 countries across all continents, received our services between 1986 and 2019.



Care and relationships

92% of former participants are doing well: they have strong relationships with friends and family, are well cared for (if children), and (if adults) give good care to their own children, passing down the care they have received into the next generation



Self-reliance through education and employment

59% of former participants are doing well in terms of education, skills and the ability to secure their own livelihood



Securing basic needs

72% of former participants are doing well in terms of accommodation, food security and health



Social and emotional well-being

82% of former participants are experiencing social and emotional well-being and are safe from discrimination and other harm

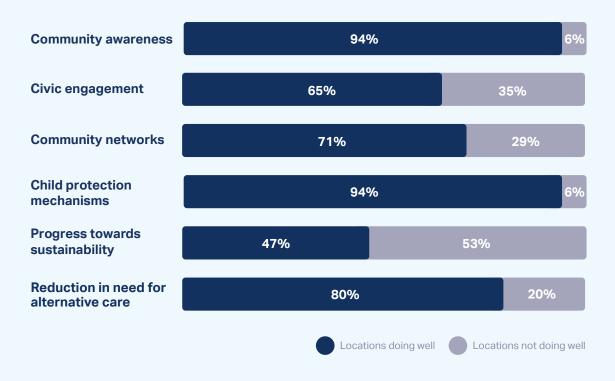
Impact at the **community level**

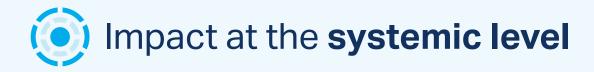
Beyond the impact our services and projects have in the lives of individuals, we also work at the community level to improve the situation of children without parental care or at risk of losing it. We design our programs so that support systems for children and their families are strengthened. Our aim is that communities are strong and can serve as a safety net for children who are on their own or families who are at risk of breaking down.

Our social impact assessments measure the changes in the situation of communities brought about by the program. The below six dimensions are assessed, such as the community's awareness of and engagement for children in need of protection and families at risk of breaking down. We also measure the ability of communities and partners to sustain activities if the support of SOS Children's Villages were to end and whether the number of children placed in alternative care has reduced since the services started.

The results below represent the findings of assessments conducted from 2015 to 2022 in 17 countries across 18 locations (for more information, see page 25 of **75 Years** *of Impact*). Researchers carried out interviews with experts in the community and government and assessed against benchmark data.

Average community scores across 18 locations





We advocate for systemic change that improves the situation of children and young people without or at risk of losing parental care. These long-term efforts enable us to have impact beyond the people we work with directly.

SOS Children's Villages has engaged in international advocacy since 2003. Engagement in developing the 2009 UN Guidelines for the Alternative Care of Children was our first major international advocacy effort, giving rise to valuable partnerships with like-minded organizations. Work to contribute to the dissemination, financing and implementation of this and other fundamental child rights frameworks has continued ever since, at the international, regional and national levels.

For example, in 2018 we worked with UN member states and agencies as well as civil society partners and young people to introduce a General Assembly resolution on the rights of the child – the first ever to focus on the rights of children without parental care. In 2019, drawing on the resolution, SOS Children's Villages partnered with UNICEF and the African Child Policy Forum and successfully advocated for the addition of children without parental care on the agenda of the African Committee of Experts on the Rights and Welfare of the Child. As a result, the Committee conducted a continental baseline study on children without parental care, which found that over 70% of African countries lack explicit child protection policies to implement key provisions in their constitutions and laws. These findings are being used to develop a General Comment on Children without Parental Care in Africa, which will provide policy guidance within the framework of the African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child.

At the national level, we work with governments to address critical gaps in child protection systems and collaborate with partners, networks and coalitions to raise awareness and build momentum for improvement in policy and practice. Our national associations have contributed to laws and guidelines on issues such as foster care, child protection reform, prevention of unnecessary child-family separation and prevention of violence against children.



Julián Peinado Ramírez

Member of the Colombian House of Representatives and supporter of Law 2089

In 2021, with technical guidance from SOS Children's Villages and specialist Colombian organizations, Colombia introduced Law 2089, which prohibits physical punishment and cruel, humiliating and degrading treatment of children and adolescents.

"When societies improve the ways in which they interact with children, they gain an investment not only in their human capital but in their economic situation."

Photo: Diana Carolina Ruiz

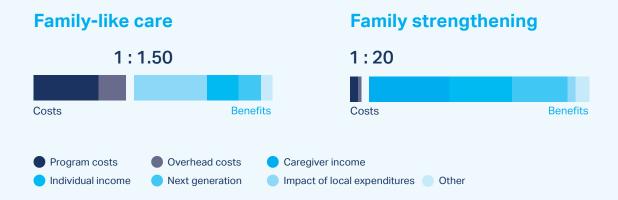
Social return on investment



As part of our assessments, changes brought about by our programs are quantified in financial terms by comparing the cost of a program to the financial value of its expected benefits for individuals, the community and society. Assessments from 18 countries show that for every \$1 invested into our programs, society reaped an estimated \$4.50 in benefits.



This estimated overall cost–benefit ratio is a weighted average of costs and benefits associated with providing family-like care and family strengthening services. Estimates by each service type and a breakdown of costs and benefits are shown below (for more information, see page 42 of **75 Years of Impact**).



Activities 2023

Children have the right to grow up in a supportive family environment. Everything we do is aimed at making this a reality.

The following section presents the challenges faced by the children and young people we work for, as well as activity highlights and individual stories. Our work is guided by the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child and the Guidelines for the Alternative Care of Children, and contributes to the Sustainable Development Goals.















Three pillars of action

SOS Children's Villages is dedicated to improving the lives of **children and young people without parental care or at risk of losing it**. Our work evolves in response to the specific issues this unique group faces, and as society and our understanding of child and youth development evolve. In recent years, for example, we have expanded our work to include "young people" (ages 15-24) because we have learned how important it is for this age group to have someone by their side as they transition into adulthood.

By "children and young people without parental care," we mean those who are temporarily or permanently growing up without the care of their families: children in residential care, in foster care, children who are living on the street. By "those at risk of losing parental care," we mean children and young people in families that are struggling to stay together and where parents are having difficulty providing the care, stability and connection their children need.

We are passionate about ensuring that children and young people have the support they need to become their strongest selves. We were founded as a practitioner organization in 1949. Today, we leverage our experience for the greatest possible impact. Our efforts are geared toward working directly with individuals, partnering with others to extend our reach, and working to change things for the future. We follow three main pillars of action.



Prevention

Keeping families together and preventing child-family separation

If possible, the best place for children to grow up is within their family. Our activities range from working directly with families and communities, to research on the reasons for family breakdown, to developing and sharing training materials related to parenting and mental health.



Protection

Ensuring care and protection when there is no family or it is not in a child or young person's best interest to stay in the family

Our activities include directly caring for children and young people, also in emergencies; working with partners to train foster parents and with governments to implement care standards; supporting young people to become self-reliant, and much more.



Advocacy

Changing policy and practice to improve the situation of children and young people without parental care or at risk of losing it

This pillar of action focuses on systemic change. Among other activities, we work with partners to create platforms for children and young people to bring the issues they face into discussions at the local, national and global level.

Prevention

The problem

For the vast majority of children and youth who are placed in alternative care, one or both parents are living. By investing in strengthening families before they break down, the number of children in need of out-of-home care can be significantly reduced and families better prepared to support children through childhood and as they transition into adulthood. Reducing rates of child-family separation also decreases costs for governments and minimizes strain on public services, ultimately creating an enormous return on investment and stronger society for the future.

Understanding the root causes for family breakdown is crucial for developing solutions that keep families together and for creating long-term change. What we are learning is that the reasons for family breakdown are complex and often interlinked. They vary from country to country and from family to family. It is often a combination of factors.

The reasons for family breakdown include:



Violence, abuse and neglect



Death of a caregiver



Poverty



Forced migration



Poor physical or mental health of caregiver



Lack of access to social services



Child marriage and teen pregnancy



Our response

If possible, the best place for a child to grow up is in their own family, or extended family where the bonds are strong and when this is in their best interest. We work at the individual, community and systemic level to ensure families have the support they need to stay together, and that children and young people are cared for and protected.

In our direct work with families and extended families, we offer a range of services, such as parenting workshops, livelihood support, counseling and support in accessing social services. The aim is always to foster the family's own resilience. Parenting workshops are tailored to local needs and include topics such as preventing violence in the family, improving communication with children and positive discipline. Some parents who have gone through difficult experiences themselves also take advantage of mental health support. Livelihood support may include entrepreneurship and vocational training; seed funding or equipment; and direct financial, food or housing support.

Additionally, we work with communities to strengthen existing social networks and structures, so that communities can recognize and support families at risk of breaking down. And in emergencies, our humanitarian action projects work to keep families together, or retrace families when they have been separated. Our overarching goal is to raise awareness about the need for family support services in every country so that child-family separation can be prevented, and we partner with local and national governments to achieve this.

The year 2023 was another year of polycrisis that continued to increase the pressures on families. The climate crisis in particular is exacerbating the drivers of child-family separation, such as forced migration and poverty. In 2023, we were able to directly support 103,500 families in 114 countries to stay together through our family strengthening services. We also made advances at the systemic level through our advocacy work with partners in countries such as Bolivia. Finally, we continued to leverage our expertise in child care and development by providing trainings for communities and social workers, including digital offerings to expand our impact.

Key data

- Globally, 6 in 10 children under the age of 5 regularly endure psychological aggression or physical punishment at home.¹
- 117.3 million people have been forcibly displaced from their homes.²
- 1 billion children are at "extremely high-risk" of impact of climate crisis.3

¹UNICEF, https://data.unicef.org/topic/child-protection/violence/violent-discipline/.

²UNHCR, https://www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics/.

³UNICEF, https://data.unicef.org/resources/childrens-climate-risk-index-report/.

Prevention Highlights 2023

541,500

people reached through family strengthening

8,300

people reached through community strengthening

114



countries with family strengthening programs

1,385,800

people reached in emergency response



Active Fatherhood approach

To extend the reach of this intervention, an online course was developed in 2023. The approach uses fatherhood as an entry point for working with men to promote men's active, nonviolent and equitable involvement in the lives of their children.



Supporting young families

In Tanzania, the Children with Children project, funded by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland, offers vocational training and skills building to young parents. The three-year project has so far reached 600 adolescent mothers.



Raising awareness in the community

Our training center in Bulgaria has expanded its reach and now trains the local community on topics such as child rights, child protection and social services – in addition to other courses for parents, foster parents and care practitioners.



Policymaking in Bolivia

Alongside partners, we successfully advocated for the country's first "Comprehensive Right to Family Law," which will establish a national framework for action against child-family separation. Approval is expected in 2024.



Gaza Strip and West Bank

In 2023, our humanitarian action project supported 3,370 children and adults to cope with the crisis through various activities, such as providing cash and vouchers to meet immediate needs, and mental health and psychosocial support.

Take My Hand

As a result of Venezuela's protracted migration crisis, more than 7 million families and children in Colombia face extreme dangers — without regular access to food, water or shelter. Children and young people are among the most vulnerable, unable to continue their education and at risk of labor and sexual exploitation.

The effects of this crisis on children are heartbreaking.

At SOS Children's Villages, we believe that every child deserves a safe, loving home and all the resources they need to thrive, including access to quality, uninterrupted education.

In response to this devastating situation, we launched Take My Hand, a humanitarian program that provides care, protection and essential services to children, young people and families affected by this crisis.

With the steadfast partnership of supporters like you, Take My Hand has so far:



Created safe, child- and family-friendly spaces for 1,095 children, young people and families to find refuge.



Developed eight spaces for cultural activities and social-skill building, helping children express themselves and heal through art and play.



Delivered educational resources and informal classes to reduce academic gaps for children and young people.



Distributed critical supplies and resources for families to lead safe, healthy lives.



Supported caregivers in enrolling a total of 56 children into formal education.

And we're just getting started.



In the coming years, Take My Hand will continue providing psychosocial support to help children and families recover from the trauma of displacement and integrate into their new communities with compassion and resilience.

As families settle, we're focused on equipping them with the resources they need to thrive — like economic empowerment skills and business trainings so parents or caregivers can earn a sustainable, reliable income for their families.

Globally, our services and programs are designed and implemented to enact sustainable, long-lasting, positive change in the communities we serve — and Take My Hand is no different. SOS staff are working hand-in-hand with local governments in Colombia to strengthen child protection systems and advocate for policies that will prioritize family unity for years to come.

Additionally, we're committed to fostering environments that help prevent discrimination against children and families who have migrated, promoting stronger, inclusive and cohesive communities.

Thanks to your unwavering compassion and generosity to children in need, Take My Hand is projected to reach more than 4,600 individuals, including more than 2,760 children. With your support, we are building a brighter, more hopeful future for vulnerable children and families.

Thank you for ensuring every child grows up in a safe, loving home with everything they need to reach their full potential and thrive.



Creating a brighter future through education

Today, 1 in 10 children are not in school. Without access to this fundamental human right and the opportunities school provides, children are vulnerable to violence, poverty, early marriage and hunger.

Children in Sub-Saharan Africa are especially at-risk, accounting for nearly 30% of children out of school globally.

But at SOS Children's Villages, we're partnering with young people to build brighter futures with EduCare, our program that delivers deep, holistic impact for young people and their communities by improving access to quality education and strengthening families and systems around them to provide lasting, sustainable support.

EduCare's success is rooted in putting children's needs first. And after nine record-setting years of implementation, we've seen firsthand the transformation achieved through providing children with the tools they need to build their own futures. An extension of the child-centered lens through which we complete all our work, EduCare fosters meaningful change through a deep commitment to each child's unique needs. By actively listening, caring and showing respect to each child's personal needs and goals, EduCare ensures that every child feels supported and valued.

Removing common barriers and supplying students with learning essentials — like school materials, uniforms and food stipends — EduCare creates every opportunity for students to thrive. And by supporting students' health with preventative curriculum, access to health care services, access to clean water and feminine hygiene products, EduCare effectively reduces the risks of future obstacles to learning.

We know teachers are the backbone of a strong school system. To continue encouraging and developing these educators, EduCare provides training and professional development for teachers and administrators while also purchasing critical teaching equipment and materials — like library books, science lab kits, computers, printers, desks and much more — building environments where teachers and students have everything they need to learn, grow and succeed.

But a child's potential isn't realized in the classroom alone — a safe and loving home increases a child's likelihood to thrive. That's why EduCare works to strengthen families, achieving educational success through economic empowerment and security at home. With savings and credit cooperatives, income-generating activities, business planning and training, EduCare provides the opportunities and resources families need to care for their children's basic needs and support their learning.

Together, we have

Ensured 99%0 of EduCare students remained in school, averaging an incredible 1% dropout rate compared to the national rate of 14%.

Improved education access for

44,400 children and young people.

Enhanced the earning potential of

6,126

caregivers, leading to a 108% average increase in caregivers' monthly incomes.

Strengthened 25
primary schools with resources
needed to be safe, effective
and inclusive.

With these high levels of life-changing success for students, families and communities, we are expanding EduCare to Latin America, targeting regions where students experienced the greatest levels of pandemic-related learning losses and other educational obstacles.

Thank you for your dedication and support—together, we're ensuring every child has a brighter future through education!

Next year, in 2024, because of generous supporters like The Leona M. and Harry B. Helmsley Charitable Trust and you, EduCare will be celebrating ten years of success for children in Ethiopia!



175

young mothers in the family empowerment project

education. The SOS Children's

for young mothers helps Rebeca and others like her to balance

Villages family empowerment project

motherhood, work and their studies.

"When I give my daughter affection, she knows that she is loved, protected and safe."



Support for young mothers

Rebeca, Bolivia

"I became a mother at 15. Maria, now four years old, has given me purpose and strength ever since. My daughter has taught me to take responsibility and motivated me to move forward in life and achieve my goals. Being a young mother is difficult. You need resources to support your child, you need to study and build a livelihood. I study early childhood education and dream about opening my own children's center one day.

The family empowerment program offered us training on child nutrition and development – on how to care for children to keep them healthy and safe. We talked about how to raise them properly, educate without shouting and how to bond. I discovered that when I give my daughter affection, she knows that she is loved, protected and safe.

Now I am doing a project and have a tablet to help me do my work. In another project, they taught us about contraceptive methods. In my future, I plan to enter the university for social work. In the meantime I will get out, continue to generate income and save, obviously. To instill values in my daughter for the future."



Supporting widowed fathers

Zewde, Ethiopia

"I try to follow in my wife's footsteps, remembering her dedication and how well she cared for our children. I fall way short though, I am not able to do it like she did. Supporting a family is a very heavy burden. I face countless daily issues like the price of onions, cooking oil, sugar and other essentials. In the end, I run out of money only to find I cannot afford charcoal to cook. If I were to pass away like their mother did, no one, not even my father would manage to provide a home for them.

The support I'm getting from SOS Children's Villages is a big thing for me. I'm thankful. I consider it as if my father and mother would have helped me. In the future, I plan to educate this family to ensure that my children reach a certain level of knowledge and skills. Their success is very important to me. I am not an educated man, but I will consider myself successful if they are successful. My relationship with my kids is great. We laugh, eat and drink coffee together. And they are doing well at school. They enjoyed the love of their mother and they loved her. I want to keep that memory. Like trees have leaves, they have me and I have them and we have each other."



"Like trees have leaves, they have me and I have them and we have each other." suddenly, Zewde was not sure he would be able to care for his five children. Despite daunting challenges, he has kept his family together, becoming a role model for the men in his community. Our program supported Zewde in coping with his new reality by providing parenting classes, educational support, food and hygiene parcels and financial advice.

103,500

families in our family strengthening programs

Protection

Alternative care

All children have the right to care and protection, even when their own family cannot care for them. Our concern is to make sure this care is of the highest possible quality, and to ensure that all children and young people grow up with supportive relationships, a sense of security and belonging and the same access to opportunities as their peers.

Crucial to high-quality care are services that are tailored to the needs of each individual, and that take a trauma-informed approach. Children and youth should have a say in the decisions that affect their lives. The rights of those in care should be championed and legal protections and support should be in place for young people after they officially "age out" of care.

We care for children directly through a range of programs, also developing materials and trainings to help others improve their care services and conducting research to inform policymakers. Each child and young person who is placed in our care programs has an individual development plan, and we make sure biological siblings are kept together unless it is not in their best interest. We continuously assess the child's situation, always with an eye toward reintegration with the child's family. Even when there are no living relatives, we work towards family- and community-based approaches.

We also provide temporary care for children while we work with parents to strengthen their capacities – or, in the case of humanitarian emergencies, until families can be reunified. In 2023, we responded to 32 emergencies around the world through humanitarian projects that reached 775,000 children (see more on page 38). Whatever the time frame and circumstances, we endeavor to build trust with each child and support them on their path to independence, encouraging contact with their family of origin wherever possible. Young people leaving care have started creating networks to support one another in the transition to independence and to advocate for after-care policy reforms with their governments. In 2023, we supported such care leaver networks across 30 countries.

Key data

- Only 14% of the world's children are fully protected in law from all corporal punishment.¹
- 1 child in every 5 is living in or fleeing from conflict zones.²
- 47 million children under age 18 have been forcibly displaced from their homes.3

¹End Corporal Punishment, https://endcorporalpunishment.org/countdown/.

²OCHA, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/world/global-humanitarian-overview-2024-enarfres

³UNHCR, https://www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics/.

69,000

children and young people cared for in a range of care options **30**

countries where we supported care leaver networks **97**

countries included mental health actions in their annual planning



32

emergencies responded to with child protection activities: tackling abuse, neglect, exploitation and violence against children



Biennial International Conference on Alternative Care for Children in Asia

The 5th edition of this conference took place in Nepal in September. A care leaver from our programs spoke up about the need to prioritize family-based care in child protection systems and uphold the right of siblings to stay together in care.



Talking about mental health

SOS Children's Villages in Latin America launched a new podcast, "Empatías – Hablemos de salud mental," in which internal and external experts discuss different ways of supporting the mental well-being of those in alternative care.



Digitalization for improved care

"Rafiki" is an artificial intelligence-based virtual assistant who helps caregivers and youth with questions on parenting, education, mental health and more.

Available in six countries in Africa, Rafiki was used by 920 caregivers in 2023.



Research to support advocacy

SOS Children's Villages conducted research in 20 countries in the region of Latin America and the Caribbean to map the policies and services that are in place to support youth as they transition out of care and into self-sufficiency.



Supporting children in crises

Our humanitarian action project in Sudan provided support to 150 families fostering children without parental care and 515 children through child-friendly spaces; we were also able to reunify 25 children with their families.



Foster family care

Foster parents Serhii and Olena, Ukraine

Serhii

"We don't want to change the world or perform heroic deeds by raising children in a foster family. Not at all. We simply love, care for and take care of our family day by day so that our children grow up to be good and decent people. This is our little world, and it's our great responsibility.

I used to work in the institutional system, thus my own experience proves that an institution is absolutely not an option for a child left without parental love, care and the prospect of growing up in a family. Taking children into our family is definitely one of the best decisions we've ever made in our lives. It gives meaning and strength to our lives, enriches us mentally. We constantly learn from our children, grow as parents and as people. Sometimes it can be challenging, but it is because of these difficulties that we become stronger and



Serhii and Olena became foster parents eleven years ago and are now raising five children. When their hometown was occupied during the early months of the war in Ukraine, they decided to leave for a bigger city, where they established contact with SOS Children's Villages.

better versions of ourselves. We are very grateful to SOS Children's Villages, which actively helps and supports us in every way on this path."

Olena

"We and our children really like it here. The SOS Children's Village has everything for a happy and active life. Tutors helped our children overcome difficulties in various subjects, like mathematics or the Ukrainian language. Our children enjoy visiting the Youth Center, going on excursions and participating in various creative and developmental activities. We are very grateful for all these opportunities because supporting talents and instilling self-confidence at an early stage is crucial."

145

children and young people supported by the foster care program of SOS Children's Villages Ukraine

(some relocated to neighboring countries as a result of the war)

Protection

Self-reliance

The transition to adulthood can be a daunting process for any young person. Becoming self-reliant means adapting to the loss of support networks and structures; learning how to cope alone with everyday challenges; entering the world of work and becoming financially independent. This can be particularly challenging for those leaving alternative care (at age 18 or even earlier) and for those in families struggling to stay together, who lack adequate support at home.

We work directly with youth to prepare them for this transition, offering mental health and psychosocial support, and vocational and soft skills training; with partners to set up employability and entrepreneurship initiatives; and with governments worldwide to improve aftercare provisions (see more on page 35). We also focus on digital access and learning for young people, helping them to stay connected, build skills for employability and entrepreneurship purposes and navigate the internet responsibly.

Most importantly, we connect them with mentors and wider support networks to guide them on their unique path. Across all our programs and initiatives, we promote the meaningful participation of young people – in the decisions that affect their lives and in shaping our work to support them.

In 2023, our YouthCan! employability and entrepreneurship program continued to expand, reaching 17,800 young people, a 25% increase compared to 2022. The results of this initiative are promising: over 2,800 young women and men started a job or their own business during the year of their participation in the program. Our YouthLinks Community platform – connecting young people with each other, mentors and opportunities – is also growing, with more than 3,600 registered users by year's end.

Key data

- Worldwide, 21.7% of young people aged 15-24 (269 million) were not in employment, education or training in 2023.¹
- Young women were more than twice as likely as young men to be not in employment, education or training (NEET).²
- More than 10% improvement in NEET rate globally since 2005.3

 $^{{}^{1}\}text{ILO}, https://ilostat.ilo.org/blog/charting-progress-on-the-global-goals-and-decent-work/.}$

² lbid. ³ lbid.

100



associations implement YouthCan! or other employability initiative nearly

200%

increase in YouthLinks registered users

52,000

young people & adults in YouthCan! or other employment & entrepreneurship training

89

national SOS Children's Villages youth councils led by young people from our programs



Addressing the digital divide

Through our "Robotics Club" in Honduras, young people can use virtual simulators for job interviews, access mentoring opportunities and complete certified training courses to improve their digital skills. 400 people took part in 2023.



Individualized professional mentorship

In Sweden, care-experienced young people aged 16-25 are paired with mentors who help them work towards their short- and long-term goals. The program, funded by the EU and the Swedish government, reaches around 80 participants each year.



Digital Villages

This project equips children, youth and families with digital access, training and knowledge to develop their employability and entrepreneurship skills. The project doubled in reach in 2023, with 59,830 people in 81 locations worldwide.



Youth employability roundtable

Young experts from our programs spoke up at this policy roundtable attended by EU institutions. They informed policymakers about the challenges faced by young people without or at risk of losing parental care when looking for a job.



Youth Power

This program, organized alongside ChangemakerXChange, has empowered over 100 youth-led, SDG-focused local initiatives. Through this support to young change-makers, these initiatives have reached over 34,000 people.



Bridging the gap between school and work

YouthCan! partnership

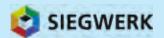
For young people without parental care or at risk of losing it, bridging the gap between school and work can be particularly challenging. Without the support network often provided by a family, the risk of being not in education, employment or training is high.

YouthCan! is our global program for youth employability and entrepreneurship. We work together with public and private sector partners to provide individualized support to young people preparing to enter the labor market. Employees of our private sector partners share their time, skills and own career stories, both online and in person. These volunteers offer training and mentorship sessions and are beside young people as they take their first steps into the world of work. YouthLinks Community, YouthCan!'s online platform, makes all this possible in one centralized digital space. The number of registered users nearly tripled in 2023.













YouthCan! reach 20231

17,800

young people

1,800

volunteers

50

countries

In Benin, where digital transformation efforts are being stepped up nationwide, SOS Children's Villages partners with Learnio, a social enterprise providing digital and soft skills training to young people. Courses cover topics such as web development, digital marketing and graphic design and are intended to help prepare participants for the rapidly evolving job market.

Young men and women who have completed the training program can stay on and act as peer trainers for the next cohort, sharing their own experiences and building networks. In 2023, the focus was on engaging young women; 43 young women from our programs participated and over 90% of them have since graduated, some already in full-time work. Due to its success, the program has already been extended to Zimbabwe, Niger and Mali, and there are plans to introduce it in other countries in 2024.



¹For more information, see YouthCan! Facts and Figures 2023.

Advocacy Introduction

All children have equal rights to care and protection, including the right to grow up in a safe and supportive family environment that fosters their well-being and full development. Along with partners, we defend and promote these rights on a global, regional, national and community level. Our work is designed to change policy and practice to improve national child and social protection systems, including provisions for those who have been displaced from their country of origin.

One of our main objectives is to help decision makers understand that investing in strengthening families can prevent unnecessary separation of children from their parents, other forms of harm and additional alternative care placements. When it is not possible or in a child's best interest to stay in their family, we advocate for a range of high-quality alternative care options and sufficient support to young people as they age out of care.

To bring about sustainable and large-scale change in policies and services, we raise awareness about children and young people without parental care or at risk of losing it and ensure their needs are reflected in high-level conversations. We speak up at national and international political forums and events; contribute to research and reports; generate and share knowledge; and provide technical guidance and recommendations to governments and policymakers to promote child-centered and rights-based approaches. We base our work on evidence, expertise and people's lived experiences.

Because collaboration and partnership with children and young people are fundamental to ensuring our advocacy efforts are inclusive, responsive and meaningful, we work alongside them, listening to their perspectives, and involving them in the design and implementation of advocacy activities to voice their opinion towards governments and key change-makers.

In 2023, despite the shrinking space for civil society in many countries around the world, we were pleased to be able to contribute to significant positive developments for children and families. In Africa, our advocacy efforts alongside partners, which began in 2019, have culminated in the formal adoption of a continental study on children without parental care, whose findings will inform the development of urgently needed policy guidance that protects this uniquely vulnerable group of children. In the European Union, across the countries we work in, our associations are playing a key role in engaging children in safe, meaningful and inclusive participation via a new platform.



107 countries where we worked towards positive change in policy and practice

Highlights 2023



European Union Child Participation Platform

SOS Children's Villages is an implementing partner of a consortium that is cocreating a platform for children and teenagers to continuously contribute their views on the European laws and policies which concern them.



Children without Parental Care in Africa

In November, this baseline study was launched and formally adopted by the African Committee of Experts on the Rights and Welfare of the Child. The findings will support in devising policy frameworks that protect children without parental care.



Policymaking in Bangladesh

Along with UNICEF and Save the Children, we facilitated development of the country's first National Gatekeeping Policy, which will help prevent the unnecessary separation of children from their families and standardize alternative care.



Local advocacy driving change in practice

Community child protection groups in Nzerekore, Guinea successfully advocated for a dedicated child protection budget. These groups developed in the course of our PACOPE project, funded by the Luxembourg Ministry of Foreign Affairs.



Improving the situation of migrant and refugee children

Following our submission to the UN Universal Periodic Review of Germany, the German government formally recognized recommendations to improve reception conditions, access to services and opportunities for family reunification.

Examples of policy change achievements

Niger: New decree on foster care

SOS Children's Villages provided technical guidance on regulations for foster care, enabling this form of care to be formalized in the country. The decree was signed by the government in February 2023.

Kosovo: Extended support for young people without parental care

Four years of advocacy efforts with partners came to fruition in September 2023, when Parliament enacted a new law on social protection. It includes a provision for care leavers to continue receiving services until age 26, strengthening their ability to become independent.

International: 2023 UN Resolution on the Rights of the Child

SOS Children's Villages succeeded in ensuring that the unique needs of the people we work with – children and youth without parental care or at risk of losing it – were included in the resolution, which this year focused on children's rights in the digital environment.



Defying gender norms

Meena, India

In Meena's neighborhood, gender norms are deeply entrenched. The SOS Children's Villages Children's Parliament and Street Theater program has helped her to escape these and find her voice. Meena uses the platform to speak up against gender-based discrimination and advocate for the rights of other children in her community.

"Where I live, even when a girl wears jeans or talks to a boy, the whole neighborhood starts spreading rumors about her. Most girls my age just want to escape from this place because of how people think. Parents don't send their daughters to school – only the boys. Some children don't get the chance to study after school because their parents make them work for free in family shops. Child labor happens here because adults want children to earn money too.

When I joined the Children's Parliament, I was very shy. But when I participated in the street theater, my shyness disappeared. I learned to present my point of view respectfully





without feeling self-conscious. When we all came together in the Children's Parliament, we felt that we could change the things we didn't like about our neighborhood. Everything seemed easier when we did it as a community.

Through the street theater, we want to tell people they should send their children to school because education is very important. Those who listen to us change their thinking considerably. Even when people ignore us, we try to reach them with our message."

"Together, we felt that we could change the things we didn't like about our neighborhood." 15-year-old Meena is part of her neighborhood's Children's Parliament and Street Theater program. The group gives children and young people the chance to speak up about the issues facing their community.

more than

3,000

children and young people engaged in advocacy initiatives worldwide

Humanitarian action

We respond to the urgent needs of children and families in times of conflict, natural disaster or mass displacement. As in all our programs, our focus is on caring for children, protecting their rights and keeping families together – but in a crisis context.

In humanitarian crises, children and their families often experience severe, prolonged stress that can overwhelm their capacity to cope. Disrupted social support networks leave them even more vulnerable to adversity and family separation, increasing children's risk for long-term trauma. In 2023, an estimated 365 million people needed humanitarian assistance, mainly due to conflict, the impact of the climate crisis and economic hardship.¹

Our humanitarian action focuses on strengthening families' resilience by helping them meet their basic needs, including food, medical care, water and sanitation, mental health and education. This assistance can be provided directly or through cash and vouchers. We also help families and communities set up or strengthen community-based child protection mechanisms and mitigate specific risks threatening children's and young people's well-being, such as forced recruitment, human trafficking, sexual exploitation, violence or displacement. For unaccompanied and separated children, our support focuses on arranging or providing temporary alternative care and helping trace their family members where possible. Our child-friendly spaces enable children to learn, make friends and receive support in a stimulating environment.

In 2023, our humanitarian assistance reached 1,385,800 people, 56% of whom were children under the age of 18. We responded to 32 humanitarian crises in 38 countries that emerged due to armed conflict and violence, natural disasters such as floods, drought, or earthquakes, and due to deteriorating political and economic situations.

Our largest humanitarian response in 2023 was in Ethiopia, Somalia and Somaliland, reaching nearly 880,000 people affected by drought and flooding. Our services there seek to prevent family separation and provide access to livelihood support, nutrition, health care, and water and sanitation for people who have been displaced and lost their possessions. Since the current outbreak of violence in Israel and Palestine, we have been providing humanitarian assistance in Gaza and the West Bank as well as in Israel. In Gaza, we provide psychological support and counseling for children and their caregivers, distribute cash assistance to cover families' food and non-food needs, and offer care for unaccompanied and separated children and shelter for internally displaced persons. In Israel, our humanitarian assistance focuses on distributing food vouchers and providing individual and group psychological support for children, young people and adults to help them cope with traumatic experiences.





Humanitarian action

Your impact in emergencies

In humanitarian crises, children are the first to suffer. They risk losing their homes, security and peace—facing threats of violence and exploitation, long-term physical and mental trauma and countless other horrors.

But there is hope—delivered by compassionate people like you.

With the support of generous friends, this year, we provided:

880,000

children and families affected by drought and flooding in Ethiopia, Somalia and Somaliland with economic support, food, water, health care and sanitation.

116,099

children and families living in the chaos of war in Ukraine with shelter, care, mental health support and education.

27,278

children and families in Morocco with food, water, health care and more following the devastating earthquake.

3,370

children and families in Gaza with cash assistance to meet crucial basic needs, mental health and psychosocial support.

515

children impacted by conflict, drought and famine in Sudan with protected, child-friendly spaces to heal, learn and play, and 150 families with vital support to care for children without parental care. 25 children were reunited with their families.

60

children without parental care in Palestine with a safe, loving home in SOS Children's Villages until they can be reunited with their families.

We are unwavering in our commitment to care for and protect children suffering in emergencies, providing life-saving aid and the support they need to heal and move forward. Because every child deserves to grow up in a safe, loving home free from fear and conflict.

Your generosity ensures this vital work continues. Thank you for your dedicated compassion for children and families affected by crises.





2023 in detail

This section gives further insight into how we work in practice, including an overview of financial results and program statistics, as well as the partnerships that make our work possible.

136

countries and territories where we worked











Safeguarding

Everything we do is guided by our commitment to provide a safe, secure and empowering environment for all. Our concept of safeguarding extends not only to the children and young people in our programs but to everyone who engages with us – including our staff, community members and partners.

Throughout 2023, we continued implementing our Safeguarding Action Plan 2021-2024, which was initiated to strengthen safeguarding across the federation. Much of our effort has been dedicated to improving core policies and procedures. In 2023, the following policy documents were approved and are being implemented: an incident management regulation, which establishes streamlined incident management procedures; a new code of conduct; and a revised Child and Youth Safeguarding Policy. Implementation of materials introduced earlier, such as a values-based competency framework and a regulation to protect adults from sexual harassment, exploitation and abuse, is well under way.

The development of the organizational ombuds system is picking up pace, building on the initial piloting completed in previous years. A Global Ombuds for SOS Children's Villages was in place as of May 2024, as were regional ombuds in most regional offices; national ombuds or equivalent external systems are operational in 14 countries so far.

In June 2023, the Independent Special Commission, appointed by our International Senate, released its final report on safeguarding and compliance failures and made recommendations for strengthening our policies and procedures. Member associations and SOS Children's Villages International are using the findings to improve safeguarding systems and hold those involved in misconduct accountable. Across all our work, the federation is raising awareness about safeguarding, strengthening the prevention of and adequate response to incidents and implementing plans to address misconduct or safeguarding gaps.

At the global level, our safeguarding effort is now managed by a dedicated safeguarding department, set up in September 2023. Run by its own director, it combines child and youth safeguarding, adult safeguarding and anti-corruption expertise. The recently introduced Safeguarding Strategy for the General Secretariat aims to mainstream safeguarding into management structures and work plans. With six outcomes and pertinent indicators to measure success, the strategy will guide us in transitioning from responding to acute issues toward embedding continuous preventive processes in everything we do. For more on safeguarding, please visit the Safeguarding Info Hub on our website.

Financial report

Our federation's financial information, is based on the global, combined total of reports provided by our member associations and by our umbrella organization SOS Children's Villages International. These reports are audited annually by independent and reputable auditors according to internationally accepted and/or legally required national accounting standards.

Federation revenue

In 2022, federation revenue increased by 10%, mainly driven by the massive contributions from our donors for our humanitarian projects in Ukraine and neighboring countries. Despite a downturn in 2023, we managed to offset the decline with growth in other revenue streams, such as governmental subsidies for domestic programs and contributions from private foundations. The preliminary data for 2023 indicates a slight 2% drop in overall revenue.

Federation expenditures

In 2022, we experienced a notable increase in expenditures of 14%, primarily due to substantial global inflation and increased investment in our humanitarian action projects. In 2023, overall expenditures have stabilized. Initial figures indicate a total spending of \$1.7 billion, a modest 2% reduction when compared to 2022. It is important to note that this decline is not evident across all our member associations, particularly those in Asia and Africa where local currency expenditures remained consistent. The observed decrease is largely attributable to the fluctuations in exchange rates during 2023 which become apparent when we consolidate our finances into Euros at the global federation level.

With regards to 2023 program expenditures, alternative care represented 59% – a slight decrease from 61% in 2022. There has been a steady increase in funds allocated to family strengthening initiatives, which rose to 16%, benefiting 103,500 families. Educational programs received 15% of the spending, while 5% was directed towards various other activities. Humanitarian action took up 4% of the expenditures, with the majority being channeled to efforts in Ukraine and neighboring countries, as well as in countries in the Horn of Africa. Lastly, health services constituted 2% of the spending, with nearly half of that dedicated to health care in Somalia.



Diversified funding

SOS Children's Villages works with a range of partners and donors to improve the situation of children and young people without parental care or at risk of losing it. Individual giving represents nearly half of our global revenue (46%), followed by funding from governments for domestic programs, and funding from corporate, foundation and institutional partners.

\$1.7

billion in global revenue in 2023 thanks to donors and partners

Financial information, SOS Children's Villages USA

All amounts in USD

Revenue			
	2021	2022	2023
Total contributions	7,404,604	13,276,749	5,408,672
Other income	473,876	271,081	443,934
TOTAL REVENUE	7,878,480	13,547,830	5,852,606

Expenditures			
	2021	2022	2023
Programs			
Alternative care and Programs	6,212,128	5,688,521	4,229,611
Education and Advocacy	641,338	744,973	714,997
Management and General	572,498	921,313	819,731
Fundraising	761,088	780,047	1,048,467
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	8,187,052	8,134,854	6,812,806

Net assets				
	2021	2022	2023	
Change in net assets	(308,572)	5,412,976	(960,200)	
Beginning of year	(554,087)	(862,659)	5,815,037*	
End of Year	(862,659)	4,550,317	4,854,837	

^{*}The Organization has restated its financial statements as of January 1, 2022, to reflect the effect of writing off grants payable balances for which the Organization had no remaining obligation.

Accountability

As a member of Accountable Now and of the International Civil Society Centre, we take our obligations around transparency and accountability very seriously. The foundation of our approach is our policy document Good Management and Accountability Quality Standards. Our progress in developing accountability practices is reflected in regular reports to Accountable Now, which are publicly available.



Following a zero-tolerance approach to fraud and corruption, we are committed to continuously improving our asset protection frameworks. In addition to our current Anti-Fraud and Anti-Corruption Guideline, we are introducing an Asset Safeguarding Action Plan. The detailed financial audit report of SOS Children's Villages International is available on our international website.

Program statistics

SOS Children's Villages is a federation of locally led member associations. Our programmatic services, tailored to the unique needs of a community, are designed to support children and youth without parental care or at risk of losing it and prevent family breakdown. These statistics represent our services for the calendar year 2023.

	AFRICA	THE AMERICAS	ASIA & OCEANIA	EUROPE	TOTAL
ALTERNATIVE CARE					
Children & young people					
Family-like care	13,100	4,800	13,600	3,700	35,200
Supervised independent living	6,400	2,300	8,600	2,600	19,90
Foster family care	1,100	600	100	4,600	6,40
Small group homes	500	200	700	2,100	3,50
Other alternative care ¹	2,900	600	100	400	4,00
TOTAL	24,000	8,500	23,100	13,400	69,00
PREVENTION					
Children, young people & adults Family strengthening	236,200	28,400	139,900²	137,000	541,50
Community strengthening ³	3,700	1,800	1,200	1,600	8,30
TOTAL	239,900	30,200	141,100	138,600	549,80
EDUCATION					
Children, young people & adults Early childhood care & development	10,400	11,500	4,400	4,000	30,30
Primary & secondary education	51,200	4,800	46,400	72,000	174,40
Employment & entrepreneurship training	23,700	3,500	4,200	2,800	34,20
TOTAL	85,300	19,800	55,000	78,800	238,90
OTHER ACTIVITIES4					
Children, young people & adults	85,300	7,900	200	2,100	95,50
HEALTH					
Children, young people & adults					
Health promotion & prevention	37,000	300	-	200	37,50
Medical care⁵	614,000	-	100	3,000	617,10
TOTAL	651,000	300	100	3,200	654,60
HUMANITARIAN ACTION					
Children, young people & adults	944,400	13,800	147,800	279,800	1,385,80
GRAND TOTAL	2,029,900	80,500	367,300	515,900	2,993,60

Thank you

for your dedication to the world's most vulnerable children

Every data point in this report is so much more than a number – each one represents a child or family whose lives have been transformed, thanks to your compassion and commitment.

In 2023, you were an integral member in a worldwide community of 4.4 million caring people leading meaningful, positive change in the lives of children.

Without you, more children would have grown up alone and vulnerable; more families would have suffered the trauma of separation; and more young people affected by conflict and natural disaster wouldn't have access to emergency care and life-saving aid.

Today, because of you, children around the world are growing up in loving families, safer from the dangers of poverty, hunger, violence and exploitation. Families are strengthened, economically empowered and equipped to provide stable, nurturing environments for their children to thrive and build brighter futures of their own. And families and children impacted by devastating emergencies have the support and resources they need to heal and rebuild their lives.

Thank you for recognizing the value of a safe home and loving family relationships. Thank you for recognizing the value of every child, and their right to choose their own future.

With gratitude for all we've done, and hope for all we'll achieve together,



Cameron Schmidt

Chair of the Board of Directors SOS Children's Villages USA



Jill Nosach Chief Executive Officer SOS Children's Villages USA

Board of Directors

Cameron Schmidt, Chair · Bill Reese, Chair of Finance Committee · Adam Abebe · Irene Bailey Frances Brown · Edwin Fountain · Lance Reisman · Patrice Michaels · Jim McGrann

SOS Children's Villages worked for children and young people in 136 countries and territories in 2023.

Countries and territories in which we responded to a humanitarian crisis in 2023 are shown in **bold**.

Africa

Angola
Benin
Botswana
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cabo Verde
Cameroon
Central African

Republic
Chad
Côte d'Ivoire

Democratic
Republic of the

Congo Djibouti Egypt

Equatorial Guinea

Eswatini Ethiopia

Ghana Guinea

Guinea-Bissau

Kenya Lesotho Liberia Madagascar Malawi

Mauritius **Morocco**

Mali

Mozambique

The Americas

Argentina

Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Rwanda
Senegal
Sierra Leone
Somalia
Somaliland
South Africa

South Sudan **Sudan** Tanzania

The Gambia
Togo
Tunisia
Uganda
Zambia
Zanzibar

Zimbabwe

Bolivia Brazil Canada Chile Colombia Costa Rica Dominican Republic Ecuador El Salvador Guatemala Haiti Honduras Jamaica Mexico Nicaragua Panama Paraguay Peru

Uruguay

Venezuela

USA

Asia & Oceania

Armenia
Australia
Azerbaijan
Bangladesh
Cambodia
China
French Polynesia
Georgia
Hong Kong, SAR
of China
India
Indonesia

Iraq
Israel
Japan
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kyrgyzstan
Laos
Lebanon
Mongolia
Nepal
Pakistan

Palestine
Philippines
South Korea
Sri Lanka
Syria
Taiwan, China
Thailand

United Arab Emirates Uzbekistan Vietnam Europe

Albania
Austria
Belarus
Belgium
Bosnia and
Herzegovina
Bulgaria
Croatia

Czech Republic

Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Iceland

Iceland
Italy
Kosovo
Latvia
Liechtenstein
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Netherlands
North Macedonia
Northern Cyprus

Norway
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Serbia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Ukraine

United Kingdom